

## The 7 Jobs of Silent E



A silent final E makes the vowel before it say its long sound: make, bite, cube.



English words cannot end in the letters U or V, so E may be added: have, love, blue.



A silent E makes a C say /s/ and the G say /j/: face, ice, huge, age.



Every syllable must have a written vowel, so E is added when a syllable needs a vowel: little, turtle, Google



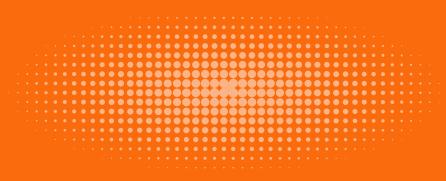
A silent E keeps singular words that end in S from being mistaken as plural: mouse, purse, goose, house.



A silent E makes TH say its voiced sound: bath verse bathe, cloth versus clothe.



E is added to help distinguish between similar words: by versus bye, or versus ore.



Source: The Science of Reading